MARKETBEAT

ZAGREB

Retail H2 2023



YoY 12-Mo. Chg **Forecast** 555,250 sq m Total stock € 30-45 Prime SC Rent /sq m /month 7.25% Yield - Prime shopping centers

(Overall, All Property Classes)

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

2.6% **GDP** Growth rate 2023



2.6% Zagreb Q1 2023 Unemployment rate



EUR 1,387 Zagreb Q4 2023 Average net salary



Source: Croatian Bureau of Statistics. The Croatian Employment Service

ECONOMY

The Croatian economy, as analyzed in the Croatian National Bank's December macroeconomic projection, navigated challenges in the form of a decline in foreign demand and tightened financing conditions. Despite these obstacles, Croatia experienced economic growth throughout 2023, surpassing both the EU and the euro area averages. This growth was driven by various factors, prominently including a resilient demand for tourist services, heightened utilization of EU funds, and an expansionary fiscal policy. Real economic activity in 2023 is anticipated to be 2.6% higher than the previous year, reflecting the strength of domestic demand and service exports. The primary contributor to this growth is expected to be personal consumption, supported by continuous employment growth and an increase in nominal wages. In terms of HICP, inflation is expected to decelerate to 8.4% in 2023, down from 10.7% in 2022. The slowdown in inflation during 2023 is attributed to diminished inflationary pressures and the subsiding impact of price increases. Substantial decrease in energy prices, from 19.2% in 2022 to an expected 0.1% in 2023, is a primary driver of this slowdown. The Croatian economy has demonstrated resilience in the face of external challenges, with sustained growth attributed to robust domestic demand, strategic utilization of EU funds, and a supportive fiscal policy. As the country moves into 2024, economic growth is projected to continue, albeit at a slightly moderated pace, while inflation is expected to remain under control. Monitoring key economic indicators will be crucial for stakeholders and policymakers in navigating the evolving economic landscape.

SUPPLY AND DEMAND

The year 2023 on Croatia retail property market was marked by opening of 12 Retail parks across Croatia, including one in Zagreb, which enriched Croatia's retail scene with additional 136,740 sq m GLA of retail space. Moreover, 91,600 sq m of retail park stock is currently under development or planned, on the other side, there were no changes in shopping centre stock in 2023. Looking at the entire 2023, Zagreb modern supply amounts to 555,250 sq m of GLA, encompassing 21 modern retail formats. Although shopping centres formed the basis for the development of the retail market in Croatia, the interest in other formats, i.e., retail parks have increased noticeably over time. The total stock of retail park formats raised to 30% of the Croatia's total retail stock, compared to 23% in 2022. This focus on retail park formats is aligned with other markets in the region, where the development activity in retail sector is also primarily focused on the development of retail parks and convenience schemes at the secondary and tertiary locations. Retail parks will most probably continue to be popular with shoppers in the coming years. They are a short drive away, customers can browse at their leisure and easily take any purchases home with you. Also, thanks to their convenient positioning in the urban fringe, retail parks are the ideal springboard for last-mile distribution, and we will certainly in the future see the development of such concept in Croatia.

With 1,721,207 sg m of modern retail stock at the end of 2023, Croatia has app. 445 sg m per 1,000 inhabitants, in developed European countries, retail density varies between 250-500 sq m, therefore Croatia could be considered to have well developed retail sector. Looking at the retail density across Croatia, the most developed markets are in the coastal town, where retail density reaches over 1,000 sq m.

Leasing activity in general was slow, with retail parks emerging as the main choice for retailers, mostly occupied with food and DIV retailers and mass market brands.

RENTS AND YIELDS

Rental Levels in the leading Zagreb shopping centres maintain a rather stable level during the 2023, ranging between EUR 30-45/sq m/month. Prime yields for retail properties in Zagreb also remained at the similar level, i.e., 7.25% for modern shopping centres and 8.00-8.50% for retail parks, while the prime yields for high-street locations stayed at the level of 7.00%. It could be expected that yields for prime SC will be subjected to upward pressure in the following period, in accordance with the tightening of monetary policy.

RETAIL PARK SHARE IN CROATIA TOTAL RETAIL STOCK (2013-2023)



Source: CBS International, part of Cushman & Wakefield Group

MARKET STATISTICS

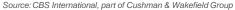
| SUBMARKET | RETAIL STOCK (SQ M GLA) | DENSITY (RETAIL STOCK PER 1,000 INH.) | RETIAL PIPELINE (SQ M GLA) |
|---------------|-------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Zagreb | 555,250 | 724 | 10,000 |
| Split | 182,372 | 1,136 | / |
| Rijeka | 145,292 | 1,346 | 6,800 |
| Osijek | 93,700 | 973 | 8,300 |
| Zadar | 89,940 | 1,271 | / |
| CROATIA TOTAL | 1,721,207 | 445 | 73,100 |

CONSTRUCTION COMPLETIONS IN CROATIA 2023 – 136,740 SQ M

| PROPERTY | SUBMARKET | TYPE OF SCHEME | SQ M GLA | DEVELOPER |
|----------------------------|------------|----------------|----------|-------------------------|
| Galerija Bakar - 1st phase | Rijeka | Retail Park | 30,000 | MID Bau nekretnine |
| Park & Shop | Zagreb | Retail Park | 13,000 | Sopnica gradjenje |
| STOP SHOP Vinkovci | Vinkovci | Retail Park | 10,000 | CPI Property Group |
| STOP SHOP Labin | Labin | Retail Park | 8,300 | CPI Property Group |
| Supernova Krizevci | Krizevci | Retail Park | 8,000 | Supernova |
| STOP SHOP Daruvar | Daruvar | Retail Park | 7,300 | CPI Property Group |
| Gacka Retail Park | Osijek | Retail Park | 6,400 | Local developer |
| City Park Zadar | Zadar | Retail Park | 7,140 | ZKM nekretnine |
| Marof Mall | Novi Marof | Retail Park | 7,500 | Atlas-Immolnvest 1 |
| Hey Park | Vukovar | Retail Park | 7,200 | BMP Asset |
| STOP SHOP | Djakovo | Retail Park | 8,600 | CPI Property Group |
| Tramontana Mall Volosko | Opatija | Retail Park | 6,700 | Projekt Galerija d.o.o. |

SELECTED PIPELINE PROJECTS IN CROATIA

| PROPERTY | SUBMARKET | TYPE OF SCHEME | DEVELOPER | SQ M GLA | DELIVERY YEAR |
|--------------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------|---------------|
| Zabica | Rijeka | Retail Park | Best In Parking | 6,800 | 2025 |
| STOP SHOP Dugo Selo | Dugo Selo | Retail Park | CPI Property Group | 7,000 | 2024 |
| Retail Baška | Baška Voda | Retail Park | Adria Podbiokovlje d.o.o. | 7,000 | 2025 |
| STOP SHOP Krapina | Krapina | Retail Park | CPI Property Group | 8,500 | 2024 |
| STOP SHOP Virovitica | Virovitica | Retail Park | CPI Property Group | 10,000 | 2024 |
| Retail Park Rerfala Nova | Osijek | Retail Park | M nekretnine | 8,300 | 2024 |





CBS International

CBS International, part of Cushman & Wakefield Group 80 Radnička cesta, Zagrebtower 10000 Zagreb, Croatia Tel: +385 1 22 3884 728 office @cw-cbs.hr

cushmanwakefield.com / cw-cbs.hr

CBS INTERNATIONAL / CUSHMAN & WAKEFIELD RESEARCH PUBLICATION

Cushman & Wakefield (NYSE: CWK) is a leading global real estate services firm that delivers exceptional value for real estate occupiers and owners. Cushman & Wakefield is among the largest real estate services firms with approximately 52,000 employees in 60 countries. In 2022, the firm had revenue of \$10.1billion across core services of property, facilities and project management, leasing, capital markets, valuation and other services.

©2024 All rights reserved. Please note that the data contained within this report found through market research have been processed from multiple sources believed to be reliable, no warranty expressed or implied is made regarding accuracy, adequacy, completeness, reliability or usefulness of any information. This disclaimer applies to both isolated and aggregate uses of the information. Changes may be periodically added to the information herein; these changes may or may not be incorporated in any new version of the publication.

Users may make free use of the information obtained directly from report subject to the following conditions:

- When such information is distributed or reproduced, it must appear accurately and the CBS International must be cited as the source.
- 2. If the information is modified by the user this must be stated explicitly.

 Copying and/or transmitting information from this report without indicated source may be a violation of