12-Mo. YoY Chg **Forecast** \$80,000 Median HH Income 1.0%

3.3% **Unemployment Rate**

Population Growth





Source: BLS (Economic Indicators are representative of specific county or MSA.)

U.S. ECONOMIC INDICATORS Q4 2023

2.6% **GDP Growth**



YoY Chg













3.8% Retail Sales Growth





Source: BEA. Census Bureau

ECONOMIC OVERVIEW: Indianapolis Unemployment Continues to Track Below U.S. Average

The U.S. economy ended the year by adding 216,000 jobs in December, surpassing estimates as the unemployment rate also held steady at 3.7%. Leisure and hospitality employment rose by 40,000 and retail trade employment increased by 17,000 during the month. Throughout the entirety of 2023, monthly job growth averaged 225,000 and employment grew by 2.7 million. The Federal Reserve held the target federal funds rate constant in the 5.25-5.50% range in the fourth guarter and has not raised rates since its July meeting. The Federal Reserve's determinations on rate increases or decreases in 2024 will be largely contingent on whether inflation reaches their 2.0% target. Employment in the Indianapolis MSA continued to grow in the fourth quarter, rising 2.6% yearover-year (YOY). Employment levels are forecasted to continue to increase over the next year as well. However, the Indianapolis unemployment rate increased 40 basis points (bps) quarter-over-quarter (QOQ) and YOY to 3.3%. Unemployment in the region is expected to rise over the next 12 months as tightness in the labor market subsides slightly.

TRENDS

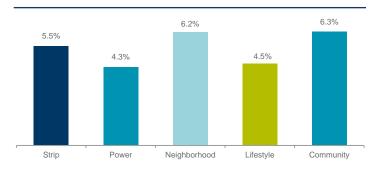
The Indianapolis retail market posted significant occupancy gains in the fourth quarter, with 490,000 square feet (sf) of overall net absorption recorded during the guarter. This offset occupancy losses from the prior three guarters and annual overall net absorption equaled 256,000 sf in 2023. Overall net absorption for the year was strongest in the Michigan Road/Zionsville and Carmel trade areas, equaling 163,000 sf and 127,000 sf, respectively. The overall vacancy rate declined on both a quarterly and yearly basis. lowering by 100 bps QOQ and 70 bps YOY, to 4.5%. The Avon, Carmel, Fishers, and Mooresville trade areas all posted sub-2% vacancy rates and 15 of the 25 trade areas recorded overall vacancy rates below the market average. Average asking rental rates dipped in the fourth quarter, declining by 2.8% QOQ to \$15.12 per square foot (psf) triple net (NNN). Asking rental rates were highest in the Broad Ripple/Glendale trade area at \$29.60 psf NNN.

Retail commercial real estate (CRE) performed solidly throughout 2023, with the vacancy rate for shopping centers falling to a new low of 5.3% and net absorption equaling 6.1 million square feet in the fourth quarter. Net absorption was up 71.0% QOQ as the retail CRE market ended the year on a strong note. Retail sales growth was still a healthy 3.8% in the fourth guarter in the face of numerous economic headwinds, though more of this growth can be attributed to the purchases of essentials instead of discretionary items. The two-year period of 2022-2023 was the first two-year stretch since 2013-2014 with net store openings as retailers have been expanding their footprints to match robust consumer demand.

RENT / VACANCY RATE



AVAILABILITY BY PRODUCT TYPE



INDIANAPOLIS

Retail Q4 2023

MARKET STATISTICS

| TRADE AREAS | INVENTORY (SF)* | SUBLET VACANT (SF) | DIRECT VACANT (SF) | OVERALL VACANCY RATE | CURRENT QTR OVERALL NET ABSORPTION | YTD OVERALL NET ABSORPTION (SF) | UNDER CNSTR (SF) | OVERALL AVG ASKING RENT (NNN)** |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| Avon | 2,644,034 | 0 | 29,957 | 1.1% | 3,200 | 7,383 | 0 | \$18.86 |
| Beech Grove | 594,250 | 0 | 28,759 | 4.8% | 31,641 | 455 | 0 | \$9.87 |
| Broad Ripple/Glendale | 1,212,314 | 0 | 46,389 | 3.8% | 10,310 | 3,652 | 0 | \$29.60 |
| Brownsburg | 858,851 | 0 | 18,908 | 2.2% | 1,600 | 9,138 | 0 | \$25.04 |
| Carmel | 2,934,035 | 0 | 46,032 | 1.6% | 21,626 | 127,339 | 0 | \$23.58 |
| Castleton | 3,239,598 | 0 | 167,709 | 5.2% | 97,069 | 41,500 | 0 | \$16.36 |
| Downtown Indianapolis*** | 943,763 | 100,000 | 35,709 | 14.4% | 2,403 | -47,597 | 0 | \$20.30 |
| Fishers | 2,164,113 | 3,160 | 36,253 | 1.8% | -3,900 | 35,352 | 0 | \$12.71 |
| Greenwood | 4,367,937 | 0 | 187,317 | 4.3% | 30,489 | -82,083 | 0 | \$15.87 |
| Irvington | 1,034,566 | 0 | 47,313 | 4.6% | 96,163 | 103,069 | 0 | \$13.86 |
| Keystone | 1,972,117 | 2,800 | 74,069 | 3.9% | 37,492 | 30,620 | 0 | \$15.58 |
| Lafayette Square | 4,822,395 | 70,723 | 347,101 | 8.7% | 669 | -194,183 | 0 | \$12.46 |
| Michigan Road/Zionsville | 3,691,032 | 3,000 | 88,500 | 2.5% | 145,267 | 163,473 | 0 | \$18.12 |
| Midtown | 423,132 | 0 | 16,626 | 3.9% | -5,400 | -5,319 | 0 | \$17.00 |
| Mooresville | 452,537 | 0 | 7,735 | 1.7% | 0 | 0 | 0 | \$8.00 |
| Near East/Fountain Square | 283,898 | 0 | 32,000 | 11.3% | 0 | 1,200 | 0 | \$13.50 |
| Near Southwest/Airport | 529,677 | 0 | 14,240 | 2.7% | 3,500 | 4,750 | 0 | \$10.00 |
| Noblesville | 2,978,447 | 0 | 119,874 | 4.0% | 14,169 | -7,513 | 0 | \$17.21 |
| Nora | 307,230 | 0 | 19,150 | 6.2% | -19,150 | 29,723 | 0 | \$21.00 |
| Pendleton Pike/Lawrence | 2,639,346 | 1,650 | 107,780 | 4.1% | 6,707 | 5,589 | 0 | \$14.59 |
| Plainfield | 1,304,611 | 0 | 91,697 | 7.0% | 8,146 | -44,778 | 0 | \$15.01 |
| Southport/Edgewood | 3,945,027 | 0 | 264,293 | 6.7% | 7,874 | 20,383 | 0 | \$12.92 |
| Washington Square | 2,274,559 | 2,494 | 45,860 | 2.1% | 4,788 | 63,364 | 0 | \$9.83 |
| Westfield | 373,820 | 0 | 14,180 | 3.8% | -4,880 | -5,980 | 0 | \$19.15 |
| Whitestown | 435,446 | 0 | 23,538 | 5.4% | 0 | -3,588 | 0 | \$26.00 |
| TRADE AREA TOTALS | 46,426,735 | 183,827 | 1,910,989 | 4.5% | 489,783 | 255,949 | 0 | \$15.12 |

^{*}Inventory includes Community Center, Lifestyle Center, Neighborhood Center, Power Center and Strip Center retail property subtypes.

**Rental rates reflect triple net asking rents \$psf per year.

***Downtown Indianapolis Submarket inclusive of Circle Center Mall

KEY LEASE TRANSACTIONS Q4 2023

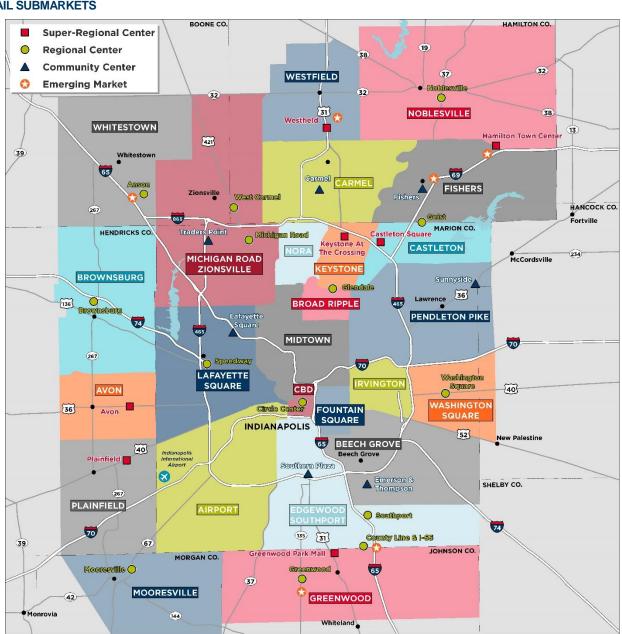
| PROPERTY | SUBMARKET | TENANT | RSF | ТҮРЕ |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|
| 4650 Southport Rd- Southport Commons | Southport/Edgewood | Urban Style Furniture | 23,500 | New Lease |
| 7115 Michigan Rd- Westlane Shopping Center | Michigan Road/Zionsville | Home Center | 16,948 | New Lease |
| 6935 Lake Plaza Dr- Avalon Crossing | Castleton | Dollar Tree Stores | 10,462 | New Lease |

KEY SALES TRANSACTIONS Q4 2023

| PROPERTY | | SUBMARKET | SELLER / BUYER | SF | PRICE/\$ PSF | | | |
|----------|--|--------------------|--|---------|----------------------|--|--|--|
| | 3620-3700 S East St- Felbram Plaza North | Southport/Edgewood | Felbram Holdings LLC/Felbram Plaza North LLC | 167,458 | N/A | | | |
| | 1700 E 86th St- Northview Mall | Keystone | Northview Mall Partners LLC/NVM Partners LLC | 48,028 | \$5,500,000/\$114.52 | | | |

Source: CoStar and Cushman & Wakefield Research.

RETAIL SUBMARKETS



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